

# Cambridge IGCSE<sup>™</sup>

07/52
2022
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You must answer on the question paper.

No additional materials are needed.

#### INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **all** questions.
- Use a black or dark blue pen. You may use an HB pencil for any diagrams or graphs.
- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the boxes at the top of the page.
- Write your answer to each question in the space provided.
- Do **not** use an erasable pen or correction fluid.
- Do **not** write on any bar codes.
- You should use a graphic display calculator where appropriate.
- You may use tracing paper.
- You must show all necessary working clearly, including sketches, to gain full marks for correct methods.
- In this paper you will be awarded marks for providing full reasons, examples and steps in your working to communicate your mathematics clearly and precisely.

#### INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 36.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [].

This document has 12 pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

2

Answer **all** the questions.

### INVESTIGATION DOT PATTERNS

This investigation looks at patterns in sequences of dots, and of dots and crosses.

1 This is a sequence of dot patterns.

	Pattern 1	Pattern 2	Pattern 3
	•	•	• • •
(a)	Draw Pattern 4.		

[1]

[1]

(b) Complete the table.

Pattern number, <i>n</i>	1	2	3	4	5	6
Number of dots	2	3	4			

(c) How many dots are in Pattern 9?

(d) Write down an expression, in terms of *n*, for the number of dots in Pattern *n*. [1]

......[1]

(e) Find the number of the pattern that has 26 dots.

https://xtremepape.rs/

2 This is another sequence of dot patterns.



(a) Complete the table.You may use the grid below to help you.

Pattern number, <i>n</i>	1	2	3	4	5	6
Number of dots						21

		1				1		
						 		+
i .								i I
i .								i I
i .								i I
i .								i I
						 ;		
1		1		1		1	1	1
								i i
i .								i i
				i 				i 
i .								
i .								
i .								
i i								
						 	i	
	1							
	1							
	i	L	i	L	l	 i		L

(b) Find an expression, in terms of n, for the number of dots in Pattern n.

(c) Work out the number of dots in Pattern 40.

[Turn over

[3]

3 (a) Oliver draws this sequence of patterns called *centred squares*.



(i) Pattern 3 is drawn on the grid.

Complete the diagram to show Pattern 4.



(ii) Complete the table.

Pattern number, <i>n</i>	1	2	3	4	5
Number of dots	1	5	13		

[2]

(iii) Work out the number of dots in Pattern 6.

6

## (b) Oliver draws the patterns of centred squares using dots and crosses.



(i) Pattern 4 is drawn on the grid.

Complete the diagram to show Pattern 5.



Number of dots	Number of crosses	Total number of dots and crosses
1	0	1
1	4	5
9	4	13
	16	
	Number of dots 1 1 9	Number of dotsNumber of crosses1014941616

(ii) Complete the table.

[3]

[2]

### (iii) Complete the table.

Pattern number, <i>n</i>	Number of dots	Number of crosses	Total number of dots and crosses
1	$1 = 1^2$	$0 = 0^2$	$1^2 + 0^2 = 1$
2	$1 = 1^2$	$4 = 2^2$	$2^2 + 1^2 = 5$
3	$9 = 3^2$	$4 = 2^2$	$3^2 + 2^2 = 13$
4		16 =	
5			
6			

(iv) Complete the formula for the total number of dots and crosses, *T*, in Pattern *n*.

8

# 4 Sophia draws the patterns of centred squares using dots and crosses in a different way.



# (a) Complete the table.

Pattern number, <i>n</i>	Number of dots	Number of crosses	Total number of dots and crosses
1	1	0	1
2	5	0	5
3	9	4	13
4	13		25
5			

Pattern number, <i>n</i>	Number of dots	Number of crosses	Total number of dots and crosses
1	1	$0 = 4 \times 0$	$1 + 4 \times 0 = 1$
2	5	$0 = 4 \times 0$	$5 + 4 \times 0 = 5$
3	9	$4 = 4 \times 1$	$9 + 4 \times 1 = 13$
4	13	$12 = 4 \times (1+2)$	$13 + 4 \times (1 + 2) = 25$
5		$= 4 \times (1 + 2 + )$	+ =
6			
	1	1	

(b) Complete the table.

(c) (i) In Sophia's patterns, Pattern k has 112 crosses.

Find the value of *k*.

(ii) Work out the total number of dots and crosses in Pattern k.

.....[2]

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